Unit 12 Test Review

66. The red scare of 1919-1920 was provoked by

70. The post-World War I Ku Klux Klan advocated all of the following *except*

76. The Immigration Act of 1924 discriminated directly against

79. Enforcement of the Volstead Act met the strongest resistance from

84. The most spectacular example of lawlessness and gangsterism in the 1920s was

 87. John Dewey can rightly be called the "father of \_\_\_\_."

90. The immediate outcome of the 1925 Scopes Trial was that

98. Henry Ford's most distinctive contribution to the automobile industry was

117. Buying stock on margin meant purchasing

109. Margaret Sanger was most noted for her advocacy of

43. In the *Adkins case*, the Supreme Court ruled that

47. One exception to President Warren G. Harding's policy of isolationism involved the Middle East, where the United States sought to

 50. The Fordney-McCumber and Hawley-Smoot Tariff laws had the long-term effect of

57. One of the major problems facing farmers in the 1920s was

63. The Progressive party did *not* do well in the 1924 election because

 64. In the early 1920s, one glaring exception to America's general indifference to the outside world was its

78. The term "Hoovervilles" refers to

 76. President Herbert Hoover believed that the Great Depression could be ended by doing all of the following *except*

 77. President Hoover's approach to the Great Depression was to

81. The Bonus Expeditionary Force marched on Washington, D.C., in 1932 to demand

47. The Democratic party platform on which Franklin Roosevelt campaigned for the presidency in 1932 called for

 48. In 1932, Franklin Roosevelt campaigned on the promise that as president he would attack the Great Depression by

49. The phrase *Hundred Days* refers to the

54. The Works Progress Administration was a major \_\_\_\_ program of the New Deal; the Public Works Administration was a long-range \_\_\_\_ program; and the Social Security Act was a major \_\_\_\_ program.

 55. The Glass-Steagall Act

58. Franklin Roosevelt took America off the gold standard and adopted a managed currency policy designed to

63. Probably the most radical New Deal program that provoked widespread charges of creeping socialism was the

69. The National Recovery Administration (NRA) failed largely because

72. The Agricultural Adjustment Act (AAA) proposed to solve the farm problem by

83. The Social Security Act of 1935 provided all of the following *except*

46. Roosevelt's recognition of the Soviet Union was undertaken partly

48. Franklin Roosevelt embarked on the Good Neighbor policy in part because

51. The 1934 Reciprocal Trade Agreements Act

54. Fascist aggression in the 1930s included Mussolini's invasion of \_\_\_\_, Hitler's invasion of \_\_\_\_, and Franco's overthrow of the republican government of \_\_\_\_.

56. Passage of the Neutrality Acts of 1935, 1936, and 1937 by the United States resulted in all of the following *except*

57. Americans' fervent isolationism in the 1930s can best be attributed to

62. In September 1938 in Munich, Germany,

 63. Shortly after Adolf Hitler signed a nonaggression pact with the Soviet Union

76. The 1941 lend-lease program was all of the following *except*

82. The Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor in 1941 came as a great surprise because

43. After the United States entered World War II in 1941, the term "enemy aliens" referred to

45. The minority group most adversely affected by Washington's wartime policies was

 50. During World War II, the United States government commissioned the production of synthetic \_\_\_\_ in order to offset the loss of access to prewar supplies in East Asia.

54. About half of the women war workers said that the main reason they left the labor force at the end of World War II was

66. The tide of Japanese conquest in the Pacific was turned following the Battle of

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67. In waging war against Japan, the United States relied mainly on a strategy of

68. The American conquest of \_\_\_\_ in 1944 was especially critical, because from there, U.S. aircraft could conduct round-trip bombing raids on the Japanese home islands.

86. The Potsdam conference

 87. The spending of enormous sums on the original atomic bomb project was spurred by the belief that